PRODUCING ASSETS

OSISKO

RESERVES AND RESOURCES

OSISKO GOLD ROYALTIES

As of February 28, 2023 with best available public information. Resources are exclusive of Reserves.

			GOLD									
	Drovon (& Probable	Docorvos	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIAL								
	Provento	x Probable	Reserves	Measured		Indic	cated	M&I		Inferred	-	
Property, Operator		Average	Gold		Average		Average	Gold		Average	Gold	
& Royalty or Stream	Tonnes	Gold	Contained	Tonnes	Gold	Tonnes	Gold	Contained	Tonnes	Gold	Contained	
	(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	(Mt)	Grade	(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	
		(g/t)	(Mozs)		(g/t)		(g/t)	(Mozs)		(g/t)	(Mozs)	
Canadian Malartic ¹ (5% or 3% NSR; based on location)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31									
Canadian Malartic Open Pit (Agnico)	104.0	0.9	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	0.7	0.1	
Odyssey	2.8	2.2	0.2	-	-	1.8	1.6	0.1	22.5	2.2	1.6	
East Malartic	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	2.0	0.8	77.7	2.0	5.0	
East Gouldie	-	-	-	-	-	50.2	3.3	5.3	32.3	2.5	2.6	
Éléonore ² (2.2-3.5% NSR; currently 2.2%)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31									
Newmont	9.4	5.2	1.6	0.4	5.1	2.1	5.1	0.4	2.6	5.5	0.5	
Seabee ³ (3% NSR)	Effective as of 2022-12-31											
SSR Mining	2.3	6.4	0.5	0.1	12.0	0.8	11.4	0.3	2.8	6.1	0.5	
Lamaque ⁴ (1% NSR)	Effective as	s of 2022-09	-30									
Eldorado Gold	4.6	6.6	1.0	0.2	17.4	2.2	9.5	0.8	12.2	8.1	3.2	
Island Gold⁵ (1.38-3% NSR)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31									
Alamos Gold	4.2	10.8	1.5	0.0	4.9	1.3	7.1	0.3	8.1	13.6	3.5	
Eagle and Olive ⁶ (3-5% NSR)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31. Resource	e adjusted t	o be exclus	ive of Reser	ves					
Victoria Gold	124.0	0.7	2.6	-	-	120.0	0.5	2.1	36.0	0.6	0.7	
Pan ⁷ (4% NSR)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31. Resource	e adjusted t	o be exclus	ive of Reser	ves					
Calibre Mining	19.8	0.4	0.2	-	-	14.0	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0	
Bald Mountain ⁸ (1% or 4% GSR with partial coverage)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31									
Kinross Gold	36.9	0.5	0.6	8.4	0.7	239.8	0.5	3.7	50.1	0.3	0.5	
Parral and Esmerelda ⁹ (2.4% Gold and Silver Stream)	Gold equiv	alent (repoi	ted by oper	rator). Effect	tive as of 20	21-12-1. Reso	ource adjus	ted to be ex	clusive of R	eserves		
GoGold Resources	12.8	0.8	0.3	5.7	0.82	0.1	0.8	0.15				
Trixie ¹⁰ (2.5% Metals Stream)	Effective as	s of 2023-01	-10									
Osisko Development		-	-	0.01	190.6	0.23	20.2	0.21	0.4	19.6	0.2	
Fruta Del Norte ⁿ (0.1% NSR)	Effective as	s of 2022-12-	31									
Lundin Gold	18.0	8.7	5.0	-	-	5.0	11.0	1.8	9.2	5.6	1.7	

DIAMOND											
	Proven & Probable Reserves										
	Provente	x Probable	Reserves	Measured		Indicated		M&I	Inferred		
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Grade (CPHT)	M Carat	Tonnes (Mt)	Grade (CPHT)	Tonnes (Mt)	Grade (CPHT)	M Carat	Tonnes (Mt)	Grade (CPHT)	M Carat
Renard ¹² (9.6% Stream)	Effective as of 2018-12-31 (further depleted to 2022-12-31 to account for mining since last disclosure)										
Stornoway Diamond	16.8	70.4	11.8	-	-	8.7	42.3	3.7	23.4	55.8	13.0

		SILVER									
Dreven	Drobable	Decemues	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIAL								
Proven a Probable Reserves			Measured		Indic	ated	M&I		Inferred		
_	Average	Silver	_	Average	_	Average	Silver	_	Average	Silver	
	Silver									Contained	
(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	(Mt)	Grade	(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	(Mt)	Grade	Ozs	
	(g/t)	(Mozs)		(g/t)		(g/t)	(Mozs)		(g/t)	(Mozs)	
Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves											
2.8	459.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	386.0	39.2	
Effective as	s of 2021-12-	31. Resource	adjusted to	o be exclusi	ve of Reserv	/es					
9.5	22.3	6.8	-	-	3.4	29.1	3.2	8.2	14.7	3.9	
Effective as	s of 2021-12-	31. Resource	adjusted to	o be exclusi	ve of Reserv	/es					
111.2	5.8	20.9	-	-	94.5	4.5	13.6	20.0	3.4	2.2	
Effective as	s of 2021-12-	31									
640.3	1.2	24.7	299.3	1.0	162.4	1.0	14.8	70.7	1.0	2.3	
Effective as	s of 2023-01	-10									
-	-	-	0.0	195.5	0.2	43.7	0.4	0.4	42.8	0.5	
	Tonnes (Mt) Silver equi 2.8 Effective a 9.5 Effective a 111.2 Effective a 640.3	Average Silver (Mt)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Silver equivalent (report 2.8459.7Effective as of 2021-12- 9.522.3Effective as of 2021-12- 111.25.8Effective as of 2021-12- 640.31.2	Proven & Probable ReservesTonnesAverage SilverSilver Contained Ozs (Mozs)Mt)Grade (g/t)Ozs (Mozs)Silver equivalent (reported by ope 2.8459.741.2Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource 9.522.36.8Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource 111.25.820.9Effective as of 2021-12-31.Effective as of 2021-12-31.	Proven & Probable ReservesAverage Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (g/t)Tonnes Contained (Mozs)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effect 2.8459.741.2Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effect 9.522.36.8Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to 111.25.820.9Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to 111.25.820.9Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to 111.21.224.7Effective as of 2021-12-31.Effective as of 2021-12-31.	Proven & Probable ReservesMeasuredTonnesAverage SilverSilver Contained Ozs (Mt)Average SilverSilver Crade (g/t)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusi 9.522.36.8-Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusi 111.25.820.9Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusi 111.25.820.9Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusi 111.21.224.7299.31.0Effective as of 2023-01-100000	ADDITICProven & Probable ReservesMeasured IndicAverage SilverSilver Contained Ozs (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Tonnes Crade (Mt)Average Tonnes (Mt)Tonnes (Mt)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserver 9.522.36.8Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserver 111.25.820.93.4Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserver 111.25.820.9-94.5Effective as of 2021-12-31Effective as of 2021-12-31Effective as of 2021-12-31Effective as of 2021-12-31Effective as of 2021-12-3124.7299.31.0162.4Effective as of 2023-01-10Effective as of 2023-01-1010162.4	ADDITIONAL MINEProven & Probable ReservesMeasuredIndicatedAverage SilverSilver Contained (Mt)Average SilverAverage Silver (Mozs)Average Silver (Mt)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Average Silver Grade (g/t)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of ReservesEffective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves9.522.36.83.429.1Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves111.25.820.994.54.5Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves111.25.820.994.54.5Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves1.0162.41.0Effective as of 2021-12-31Effective as of 2021-12-31.Effective as of 2021-12-311.0162.41.0	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MAProven & Probable ReservesMeasuredIndicatedM&IAverage SilverSilver Contained (Mt)Average SilverSilver Contained (Mt)Average SilverSilver Contained (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Average Silver (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Average (Mt)Silver Contained (Mt)Contained (Mt)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of ReservesAverage (Mozs)Silver (Mozs)<	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIALProven & Probable ReservesMeasuredIndicatedM&IMeasuredIndicatedM&IMainedSilverContainedAverageSilverSilverContainedTonnesSilverTonnesSilverContained(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)AverageSilverContainedTonnes(Mt)(g/t)(Mozs)TonnesGrade(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)Silver equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves2.8459.741.23.2Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves6.83.429.13.28.2Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves6.894.54.513.620.0Effective as of 2021-12-31. Resource adjusted to be exclusive of Reserves-94.54.513.620.0Effective as of 2021-12-31.24.7299.31.0162.41.014.870.7Effective as of 2023-01-10	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIALProven & Probable ReservesMeasuredIndicatedM&IInferredMainAverageSilverContainedNameAverageSilverAverageSilverAverageSilverContainedAverageSilverContainedAverageSilverContainedAverageSilverContainedTonnesSilverContainedTonnesSilverContainedCoradeOzs(Mt)AverageSilverContainedCoradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzsGrade(g/t)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzsGrade(g/t)GradeOzs(Mt)GradeOzsGradeGradeOzsGrade(g/t)GradeOzsGradeGradeOzsGradeGradeOzsGradeGradeOzsGradeGradeOzsGradeGradeGradeGradeGradeGradeGradeGradeGradeGrade	

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2. Newmont Corporation press release (dated 2023-02-23) (https://www.newmont.com/investors/news-release/news-details/2023/Newmont-Announces-Increased-2022-Mineral-Reserves-of-96-Million-Gold-Ounces-and-68-Million-Gold-Equivalent-Ounces/default.aspx)

3. SSR Mining Form 10-K For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022 (dated 2023-02-22) (https://s22.q4cdn.com/546540291/files/doc_financials/2022/q4/2022-10-K-Financial-Statements-and-Footnotes-Draft-(US-GAAP).pdf)

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5. Alamos Gold Inc. 2022 Year End Mineral Reserves and Resources Statement (https://s24.q4cdn.com/779615370/files/doc_downloads/2023/02/Alamos-2022-Reserve-Resource_FINAL.pdf)

6. Victoria Gold Corp. press release (dated 2023-02-24) (https://vgcx.com/news/victoria-gold-eagle-gold-mine-updated-technical-report/)

7. Calibre Mining corp. 2022 Year End Mineral Reserves and Resources Statement

8. Kinross Gold Corporation press release (dated 2023-02-15) (https://www.kinross.com/news-and-investors/news-releases/press-release-details/2023/Kinross-reports-2022-fourth-quarter-and-fullyear-results/default.aspx)

9. GoGold Resources Inc press release (dated 2021-12-07) (https://gogoldresources.com/images/uploads/files/2021_12_07_LRN_Resource.pdf)

10. Osisko Development press release (dated 2023-01-17) (https://osiskodev.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/NR-230117_ODV_TrixieMRE_EN_FINAL.pdf)

11. Lundin Gold Inc press release (dated 2023-02-27) (https://lundingold.com/site/assets/files/110890/lundin_gold_inc__lundin_gold_adds_1_58_million_ounces_of_gold_to.pdf)

12. Stornoway Diamond Corporation press release (dated 2019-03-28) (https://www.globenewswire.com/en/news-release/2019/03/28/1781165/36921/en/Stornoway-Reports-Fourth-Quarter-and-2018-Financial-Results.html)

13. First Majestic Silver Corp. Form 40-F For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2021 (https://www.firstmajestic.com/_resources/assets/docs/fs/40F2021.pdf?v=0.666)

14. Central Asia Metals Ltd Annual Report 2021 (https://wp-caml-2023.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/media/2022/11/38736_CAML_AR2021_WEB-spreads.pdf)

15. Capstone Copper Annual Information Form For the year ended December 31, 2021 (https://capstonecopper.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Capstone-AIF-2021.pdf)

16. Technical Report on the Mineral Reserve Update at the Gibraltar Mine (dated March 30, 2022)

(https://www.tasekomines.com/assets/docs/pdf/Technical%20Report%20on%20the%20Mineral%20Reserve%20Update%20at%20the%20Gibraltar%20Mine%20-%20March%2030,%202022.pdf)

Notes on Mineral Reserves & Mineral Resources:

* These values are estimates based on best available information (February 28th, 2023) and are subject to errors from several factors including the proportion of mineral inventory covered by royalties or streams, depletion of mined material, achievable recovery and payabilities of metals.

*In cases where the issuer has provided their Reserves and Resources estimations in terms of a metal equivalent value, that metal equivalent was applied to report grades and metal content. In all other cases, no metallurgical recovery is attributed.

*Resources are exclusive of reserves in all cases.

* Inferred Resources have not demonstrated economic viability, and there is no certainty that they can be upgraded to reserves.

DEVELOPMENT ASSETS

• OSISKO gold royalties

RESERVES AND RESOURCES

OSISKO GOLD ROYALTIES

As of February 28, 2023 with best available public information. Resources are exclusive of Reserves.

			GOLD								
	Proven	& Probable F	Deserves					RALIZED MA	TERIAL		
	Floven		(cocreco	Mea	sured	Indie	cated	M&I		Inferred	
Property, Operator			Cold		ALIONORIO		Autorogia	Cold		Average	Gold
& Royalty or Stream	Tonnes	Average Gold Grade	Gold Contained	Tonnes	Average	Tonnes	Average	Gold Contained	Tonnes	Average	
	(Mt)			(Mt)	Gold Grade	(Mt)	Gold Grade		(Mt)	Gold Grade	
		(g/t)	Ozs (Mozs)		(g/t)		(g/t)	Ozs (Mozs)		(g/t)	Ozs (Mozs)
Akasaba West ¹ (2.5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-12-31									
Agnico Eagle	5.4	0.8	0.1	-	-	4.2	0.6	0.1	-	-	-
Back Forty ² (18.5% Au Stream)	Effective as	of 2019-10-14									
Gold Resource Corp	-	-	-	8.4	2.0	9.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	3.7	0.1
Cariboo ³ (5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-12-06	5								
Osisko Development	16.7	3.8	2.0	0.0	5.1	14.6	3.3	1.6	15.5	3.4	1.7
Casino ⁴ (2.75% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-06-1	3. Resource a	djusted to b	pe exclusive c	of Reserves.					
Western Copper and Gold (Mill and Leach)	1,426.7	0.2	10.3	-	-	1,064.0	0.1	4.5	1,412.5	0.1	6.3
Cerro del Gallo⁵ (3% NSR on ≈ 25% of pit)		of 2019-10-24									
Argonaut Gold	91.7	0.6	1.6	51.2	0.3	59.1	0.3	1.2	5.1	0.4	0.1
Gold Rock Monte ⁶ (4% NSR on ≈ 15% of pit))	Effective as	of 2020-03-3]								
Calibre Gold	-	-	-	-	-	19.0	0.7	0.4	3.0	0.9	0.1
Hammond Reef ¹ (2% NSR)		of 2022-12-31									
Agnico Eagle	123.5	0.8	3.3	47.0	0.5	86.3	0.5	2.3	-	-	-
Marban ⁷ (0.425% NSR blended)		of 2022-08-1		idjusted to k	pe exclusive o						
O3 Mining	56.4	0.9	1.6			11.3	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.2	0.2
San Antonio ⁸ (15% Au and Ag Stream)	Effective as	of 2022-06-2	2								
Osisko Development	-	-	-	-	-	14.9	1.2	0.6	16.6	1.0	0.5
Spring Valley ⁹ (0.5-3.5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2014-08-1									
Waterton Global Resource Management	-	-	-	68.3	0.7	133.7	0.6	4.1	56.4	0.5	1.0
Upper Beaver, Upper Canada, AK, Anoki-McBean ¹ (2% NSR)		of 2022-12-31				10.0					
	8.6	5.4	1.5	-	-	18.2	2.6	1.5	28.9	3.8	3.5
Windfall ¹⁰ (2-3% NSR)		of 2022-06-0		adjusted to	be exclusive (of Reserves					
Osisko Mining	12.2	8.1	3.2	-		-	-	-	12.3	8.4	3.3
Amulsar ¹¹ (4.22% Au Stream; 82% Au offtake)		of 2019-09-16		djusted to b	e exclusive o					T	
	119.3	0.7	2.8	-	-	36.9	0.6	0.7	85.9	0.5	1.4
Cascabel ¹² (0.6% NSR)		of 2022-03-3			ų		0.2	107	E44 O		10
Alpala (SolCold) Tandayama-America	558.0 -	0.5	9.4	634.0 17.8	0.2 0.2	1,470.0 510.7	0.2 0.2	12.3 3.2	544.0 105.1	0.1 0.2	1.9 0.6
Centrogold ¹³ (0.75% NSR)	Effective as	of 2019-06-24	4 for Doconyo								0.0
Oz Minerals Ltd.	20.0	1.7	1.1	-		-			7.3	1.8	0.4
Sao Jorge ¹⁴ (1% NSR)		of 2022-05-3							7.0		0.1
Gold Mining Inc.	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	1.6	0.7	17.6	1.3	0.7
Tocantinzinho ¹⁵ (0.75% NSR)	Effective as	of 2021-12-10	Resource ac	liusted to b	exclusive of			0.7	17.0	1.0	0.7
G Mining Ventures	48.7	1.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	- 1	1.6	1.0	0.1
West Kenya ¹⁶ (2% NSR)		of 2022-02-17					1				
Shanta Gold	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	4.9	1.1	2.5	7.6	0.6
Yenipazar ¹⁷ (50% Au offtake)	Effective as	of 2014-04-15	5								
Aldridge Minerals	29.2	0.9	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wharekirauponga (WKP) ¹⁸ (2% NSR)		of 2021-12-31					•				•
OceanaGold	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	13.3	0.6	2.3	9.5	0.7

			SILVE	2							
	Proven	& Probable I	Deserves			-		RALIZED MA	TERIAL		
	Floven	& FIODAble I	Reserves	Mea	sured	India	cated	M&I		Inferred	
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Containe Ozs (Moz
Back Forty ² (85% Ag Stream)	Effective as	of 2019-10-14	, +								
Gold Resource Corp	-	-	-	8.4	20.0	9.8	27.6	14.2	1.2	49.2	1.9
Casino ⁴ (2.75% NSR) Western Copper and Gold (Mill and Leach)	Effective as 1,426.7	of 2022-06-1	3. Resource a 78.0	adjusted to k -	be exclusive o	of Reserves. 1,064.0	1.1	39.2	1,412.5	1.2	52.3
Copperwood & White Pine¹⁹ (100% Ag NSR) Copperwood (Highland Copper) White Pine	Effective as 25.4 -	of 2018-06-14 3.8 -	4 for Copperv 3.1 -	wood & effec 9.8	ctive as of 20 4.8	19-08-30 for 14.1 133.4	White Pine 2.9 14.9	2.8 63.8	51.5 97.2	3.4 8.7	5.6 27.2
Hermosa ²⁰ (1% NSR) South 32	-	of 2021-06-3	-	29.0	88.0	85.7	73.4	284.3	24.4	64.0	50.2
Horne 5 ²¹ (90-100% Ag Stream) Falco Resources	80.9	of 2017-08-2 14.1	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	24.3	21.4	16.7
Amulsar¹¹ (62.5% Ag Stream) Lydian	Effective as 119.3	of 2019-09-16 3.8	6. Resource a 14.4	djusted to k -	e exclusive o	of Reserves 36.9	3.2	3.8	85.9	3.1	8.6
			Coppe	r							
	Proven	Proven & Probable Reserves			sured		ONAL MINE	RALIZED MA M&I	TERIAL	Inferred	
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contain (Mt)
Akasaba West ¹ (2.5% NSR)		of 2022-12-31									
Agnico Eagle	5.4	0.5	0.0	-	-	4.2	0.4	0.0	-	-	-
Ambler ²² (1% NSR) Trilogy Metals: Arctic Deposit	CuEq (using 46.7	g operator Cu 3.2	uEq CoG para 1.5	ameters). Efi	fective as of 2	2022-11-15. Re	source adjus	sted to be exc	clusive of Re 4.5	eserves 3.1	0.1
Casino ⁴ (2.75% NSR) Nestern Copper and Gold (Mill only)	1,217.1	of 2022-06-1 0.2	2.3			1,041.9	0.1	1.1	1,371.5	0.1	1.4
Copperwood & White Pine ¹⁹ (1.5% NSR) Copperwood (Highland Copper) White Pine	Effective as 25.4 -	of 2018-06-14 1.4 -	4 for Copper 0.4 -	wood & effec 9.8 -	2.0 2.0	19-08-30 for ' 14.1 133.4	White Pine 1.4 1.1	0.4 1.4	51.5 97.2	1.2 1.0	0.6 1.0
Jpper Beaver¹ (2% NSR) Agnico Eagle	8.0	of 2022-12-31 0.3	0.0	-	-	3.6	0.1	0.0	8.7	0.2	0.0
AntaKori ²³ (0.75-1.5% NSR on ≈ 60% of pit) Regulus Resources Ltd.	-	uivalent (repo -	-	-	-	250.0	0.7	1.9	267.0	0.7	1.8
Cascabel ¹² (0.6% NSR) Alpala (SolCold) Tandayama-America	558.0	of 2022-03-3 0.6	3.3	adjusted to k 634.0 17.8	0.3 0.2	of Reserves 1,470.0 510.7	0.3 0.2	6.6 1.3	544.0 105.1	0.2 0.2	1.3 0.3
Marimaca²⁴ (1% NSR) Marimaca Copper	Effective as -	of 2022-10-13	3	47.1	0.4	92.5	0.3	0.4	82.7	0.2	0.1

Other Base Met

Drovon & Drobable Decorrige

ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIAL

	Proven		Reserves	Meas	sured	Indic	ated	M&I		Inferred	
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)
Hermosa ²⁰ (1% NSR) (Zinc)	Zinc. Effecti	Zinc. Effective as of 2021-06-30									
South 32	-	-	-	29.0	4.1	85.7	3.8	4.4	24.4	3.7	0.9
Pine Point ²⁵ (3% NSR) (Zinc Equivalent)	Zinc equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2022-03-10										
Osisko Metals	-	-	-			15.8	5.6	0.9	47.2	5.9	2.8
Liontown ²⁶ (0.8% NSR) (Zinc Equivalent)	Zinc equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2020-01-21										
Red River Resources	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	12.2	0.1	3.1	12.9	0.4
Silver Swan and Golden Swan ²⁷ (0.76% NSR) (Nickel)	Nickel. Effe	ctive as of 20	22-06. Resou	irce adjusted	to be exclus	sive of Reser	ves				
Poseidon Nickel	0.3	4.7	0.0			0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.0
Dolphin Tungsten ²⁸ (1.5% GRR) (Tungsten, WO₃)	Grade and r	metal contai	ned expresse	ed as WO3. Et	ffective as of	2019-12-16. R	esource adju	usted to be ex	clusive of F	leserves.	
Group 6 Metals	4.4	0.9	0.0	-	-	5.2	0.9	0.0	-	-	-
Hermosa ²⁰ (1% NSR) (Lead)	Lead. Effect	ive as of 202	1-06-30								
South 32	-	-	-	29.0	4.1	85.7	4.4	5.0	24.4	3.8	0.9
South Crofty ²⁹ (1.5% NSR) (Tin Equivalent)	Tin equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-06-07										
Cornish Metals	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.4	1.5	0.0

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Notes on Mineral Reserves & Mineral Resources:

* These values are estimates based on best available information (February 28th, 2023) and are subject to errors from several factors including the proportion of mineral inventory covered by royalties or streams, depletion of mined material, achievable recovery and payabilities of metals.

* There is no certainty that development projects will be constructed.

* In cases where the issuer has provided their Reserves and Resources estimations in terms of a metal equivalent value, that metal equivalent was applied to report grades and metal content. In all

other cases, no metallurgical recovery is attributed, including for any transformation of metals into gold equivalent (AuEq).

* Resources are exclusive of reserves in all cases.

* Inferred Resources have not demonstrated economic viability, and there is no certainty that they can be upgraded to reserves.

EXPOLRATION ASSETS

OSISKO

RESERVES AND RESOURCES

OSISKO GOLD ROYALTIES

As of February 28, 2023 with best available public information. Resources are exclusive of Reserves.

			GOLD								
	Drovon	& Probable	Docorryoc			ADDIT	IONAL MINE	RALIZED MA	TERIAL		
	Ploven		Reserves	Mea	sured	Indicated		M&I		Inferred	
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Gold Grade (g/t)	Gold Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Gold Grade (g/t)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Gold Grade (g/t)	Gold Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Gold Grade (g/t)	Gold Contained Ozs (Mozs)
Almaden ¹ (0.5% NSR and 30% Offtake)	Effective as	of 2020-04-0	01								
Goldmining Ltd	-	-	-	-	-	43.5	0.7	0.9	9.2	0.6	0.2
Bonnefond ² (2.5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2020-10-3	1								
Eldorado Gold	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	1.7	0.4	3.3	2.7	0.3
Bralorne ³ (1.7% NSR)	Effective as	of 2023-01-2	0								
Talisker Resources	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	8.9	0.0	8.0	6.3	1.6
Cameron Lake ⁴ (1% NSR)	Effective as	of 2017-01-17	,								
First Mining Gold	-	-	-	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.6	0.5	6.5	2.5	0.5
Raven ⁵ (3-5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-09-1	5								
Victoria Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	1.7	1.1
Sandman ⁶ (0-5% NSR; coverage unclear)	Effective as	of 2020-01-2	0								
Gold Bull Resources	-	-	-	-	-	18.6	0.7	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.1
Shovelnose ⁷ (1.5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-01-0	1								
Westhaven Gold	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	2.3	0.8	9.2	0.9	0.3
Whistler ⁸ (2.75% NSR)	Gold equiva	alent (reporte	ed by operato	or). Effective	as of 2022-09						
Goldmining Ltd	-	-	-	-	-	118.2	0.8	3.0	317.0	0.6	6.5
Corcoesto ⁹ (1% NSR)	Effective as	of 2013-03-0]								
Edgewater Exploration	-	-	-	14.9	1.3	9.3	1.3	1.0	5.3	1.2	0.2
Kandiole ¹⁰ (1% NSR)	Effective as	of 2022-06-0)8								
Roscan Gold Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	27.4	1.2	1.0	5.2	1.2	0.2
Ollachea ⁿ (1% NSR)	Effective as	of 2021-06-3	0	,							
Minera IRL	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	3.3	1.1	7.3	2.7	0.6
Tijirit ¹² (1.5% NSR)	Effective as	of 2021-05-12	2								
Aya Gold and Silver Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	2.2	0.3	10.2	1.6	0.5

SILVER												
	Proven & Probable Reserves			ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIAL								
				Measured		Indio	cated	M&I		Inferred		
Property, Operator & Royalty or Stream	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Contained Ozs (Mozs)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Silver Grade (g/t)	Silver Contained Ozs (Mozs)	
Nimbus ¹³ (100% Ag offtake)	Effective as of 2015-04-30											
Horizon Minerals Limited	-	-	-	3.6	102.0	3.2	48.0	16.8	5.3	20.0	3.4	

			Other Base	Metals								
	Drovon	& Probable	Docortuos	ADDITIONAL MINERALIZED MATERIAL								
	Proven	& Probable	Reserves	Measured		Indi	cated	M&I	Inferred			
debaran oulon ¹⁵ (3% NSR) (Copper) sisko Development racle Ridge ¹⁶ (3% NSR) (Copper)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Average Grade (%)	Metal Contained (Mt)	
Altar ¹⁴ (1% NSR) (Copper)	Copper equivalent (reported by operator). Effective as of 2021-03-22											
Aldebaran	-	-	-	622.1	0.5	576.1	0.5	5.7	189.2	0.5	0.9	
Coulon ¹⁵ (3% NSR) (Copper)	Copper equivalent (from NSR reported by operator). Effective as of 2009-04-03											
Osisko Development	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	2.0	0.1	10.1	2.1	0.2	
Oracle Ridge ¹⁶ (3% NSR) (Copper)	Copper. Effe	ective as of 2	022-10-06									
Eagle Mountain	-	-	-	2.1	1.6	8.7	1.5	0.2	5.7	1.4	0.1	
James Bay Niobium ¹⁷ (1% NSR) (Niobium, Nb₂O₅)	Nb2O5. Effe	ective as of 20)20-07-09									
NioBay Metals	-	-	-	-	-	29.7	0.5	0.2	33.8	0.5	0.2	
Lorraine ¹⁸ (2% NSR) (Copper)	Copper equ	ivalent (repo	orted by oper	ator). Effecti	ve as of 2022·	-06-22						
Northwest Copper	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	0.7	0.1	45.3	0.5	0.2	
West Desert ¹⁹ (1.5% NSR) (Zinc)	Zinc. Effect	ive as of 2022	2-06-22									
America West Metals	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	3.8	1.0	6.3	4.0	0.3	

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Notes on Mineral Reserves & Mineral Resources:

* These values are estimates based on best available information (February 28th, 2023) and are subject to errors from several factors including the proportion of mineral inventory covered by royalties or streams, depletion of mined material, achievable recovery and payabilities of metals.

* There is no certainty that development projects will be constructed.

* In cases where the issuer has provided their Reserves and Resources estimations in terms of a metal equivalent value, that metal equivalent was applied to report grades and metal content. In all other cases, no metallurgical recovery is attributed, including for any transformation of metals into gold equivalent (AuEq).

* Gold equivalent ounces comprise mostly gold, other elements are converted directly based on consensus long term prices as of March 2, 2023 or technical reports for less covered commodities.

* Resources are exclusive of reserves in all cases.

* Inferred Resources have not demonstrated economic viability, and there is no certainty that they can be upgraded to reserves.